FAQs for UM F-1 Students for Fall 2020
07/29/2020

1. What is the Fall guidance?

On July 24, 2020, the Student Exchange and Visitor Program (SEVP) published a Broadcast Message and FAQs stating that Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) will continue the March Guidance for the Fall 2020 semester.

As stated in the March 2020 guidance, Active F-1 students will be permitted to temporarily count online classes towards a full course of study. The March 2020 guidance applies to continuing F nonimmigrant students who were in valid F-1 nonimmigrant status on March 9, 2020. This includes students previously enrolled in entirely online classes who are outside of the United States and seeking to re-enter the country this fall. Students actively enrolled at a U.S. school on March 9, 2020, who subsequently took courses online while outside of the country can re-enter the United States, even if they will engage solely in distance learning.

In accordance with March 2020 guidance, F-1 students in new or initial status after March 9, 2020, will not be able to enter the United States to enroll in a U.S. school as a nonimmigrant student for the fall term to pursue a full course of study that is 100 percent online. Also consistent with the SEVP Broadcast Message dated March 9, 2020, designated school officials should not issue a Form I-20, “Certificate of Eligibility for Nonimmigrant Student Status,” for a student in new or initial status who is outside of the United States and plans to take classes at an SEVP-certified educational institution that is operating 100 percent online.

2. If I am already in the U.S. and I am registered for an in-person course, how will I be affected?

For the fall semester, you can choose to enroll in in-person, hybrid, or remote courses. You may stay in the U.S. and study remotely from anywhere in the U.S. and will continue to maintain your F-1 student status.

3. How many in-person classes do I need to enroll in if I will be in the U.S. in fall?

If you are a new student, have a UM Form I-20 and an F-1 visa and are currently outside of the U.S., you will be able to enter the U.S. in F-1 status only if you enroll in some in-person classes or a hybrid plan (a combination of online and in-person classes). New students are not allowed to enter the U.S. to pursue a full course of study that is 100 percent online in the fall.
If you are a continuing student, you are required to enroll full-time in courses that are required for your degree program. For the fall semester, you can choose to enroll in in-person, hybrid, or remote courses. You may stay in the U.S. and study remotely from anywhere in the U.S. and will continue to maintain your SEVIS record in active status.

4. Can I only take courses that are in my approved program of study?

Per Immigration regulation, you will need to be enrolled full-time in classes that are required for your degree program and to make progress towards completion of your program in order to maintain valid F-1 status.

If you are a new student who plans to study remotely from outside the U.S. you may enroll in any online courses of your choice.

5. Can I stay in the U.S. and take all my classes online?

If you are a continuing student currently in the U.S., you can choose to enroll in in-person, hybrid, or remote courses. You may stay in the U.S. and study remotely from anywhere in the U.S. and continue to maintain your SEVIS record in active status.

6. I’m a transfer or change of educational level student. Can I continue to remain in the United States if I am engaged in a fully online program of study?

Yes, you may remain in the United States to engage in full course of study online if you have not otherwise violated the terms of your nonimmigrant status since March 9, 2020.

7. I am currently outside the U.S. and would like to take all my classes online. Can I do this?

Yes, you may register and take all your courses online from outside the U.S. if you prefer.

If you are a new student, you will be able to enter the U.S. in F-1 status only if you enroll for in-person classes or a hybrid plan (a combination of online and in-person classes). New students are not allowed to enter the U.S. to pursue a full course of study that is 100 percent online in the fall. An I-20 and F-1 status are not required to take online courses from outside the U.S.

New students who are unable to come to the US this fall and are enrolled in remote courses can request a Form I-20 with a deferred program start date for an arrival in Spring. Students can use their current or the updated I-20 to apply for the F-1 visa.

If you are a continuing UM student who maintained F status and you have an active SEVIS record, you can choose to enroll in in-person, hybrid, or remote courses. You may travel to the U.S. and study remotely from anywhere in the U.S. or abroad and will continue to maintain your SEVIS record in active status.
8. **If I study online from my country, will this affect my F-1 status or visa?**

If you are a new student currently abroad, an I-20 and F-1 status are not required to take online courses from outside the U.S. You will be issued an updated Form I-20 that reflects spring 2021 as your program start date. You can use your current or the updated I-20 to apply for the F-1 visa. Not physically attending UM this fall will not negatively affect their visa application if one was already submitted.

If you are a continuing UM student who maintained F status and you have an active SEVIS record, you can choose to enroll in in-person, hybrid, or remote courses. You may study remotely from abroad or anywhere in the U.S. and will continue to maintain your SEVIS record in active status. Your current F-1 visa will not be affected if you choose to study remotely.

9. **If I am unable to come to the U.S. and choose to enroll in online classes, will this impact my future application for a student visa?**

New students who are unable to come to the US this fall can request a Form I-20 with a deferred program start date for an arrival in Spring. Students can use their current or the updated I-20 to apply for the F-1 visa. Not physically attending UM this fall will not negatively affect their visa application if one was already submitted.

10. **What will happen to my F-1 benefits if I remain outside the U.S. and take all my classes online?**

For new students, time spent studying remotely without F-1 status will not count towards your eligibility for [Curricular Practical Training (CPT)](https://www.tesol.net/education-and-standards/curricular-practical-training) and [Optional Practical Training (OPT)](https://www.tesol.net/education-and-standards/optional-practical-training).

For continuing students, time spent studying remotely during Spring 2020 and Fall 2020 will count towards your eligibility for [Curricular Practical Training (CPT)](https://www.tesol.net/education-and-standards/curricular-practical-training) and [Optional Practical Training (OPT)](https://www.tesol.net/education-and-standards/optional-practical-training). If fall 2020 is your final semester, you are abroad, and you wish to apply for OPT, you must enter the U.S. before your program end date.

11. **I am a new student and registered for a hybrid course that will only have some meetings in-person. Will that satisfy the SEVP requirement?**

The Code of Federal Regulations provides a definition of online courses for F-1 students. This definition describes an online class as one that, “...does not require the student's physical attendance for classes, examination or other purposes integral to completion of the class.” [8 CFR 214.2(f)(6)(i)(G)](https://www.tesol.net/education-and-standards/curricular-practical-training)

If your hybrid course requires physical attendance for classes, examinations, or other purposes integral to the completion of the class, it will satisfy the SEVP requirement. F-1 students in new or initial status after March 9, 2020, will not be able to enter the United States to enroll in a U.S. school as a nonimmigrant student for the fall term to pursue a full course of study that is 100 percent online.

12. **Will independent study/dissertation/thesis/research/practicum credits be considered online courses?**
The Code of Federal Regulations provides a definition of online courses for F-1 students. This definition describes an online class as one that, “...does not require the student’s physical attendance for classes, examination or other purposes integral to completion of the class.” 8 CFR 214.2(f)(6)(j)(G)

By this definition, required in-person meetings would preclude a course from being considered fully online. These courses should not be considered remote unless they are specifically designated as a remote offering in your class schedule in CaneLink.

Students should select the in-person mode of instruction for these courses if they plan to study on-campus. Students who plan to stay outside the U.S. for fall should select the online mode.

**13. Is one credit of dissertation credit enough for the “in person” requirements to be met?**

In-person 800 level courses/research credits are considered full-time and on-campus enrollment for international students, as they have been in the past. These credits typically involve an in-person component such as lab access or meetings with the advisor. Students should select the in-person mode of instruction for these courses if they plan to study on-campus. Students who plan to stay outside the U.S. for fall should select the online mode.

**14. I’m a new student. I heard I need a new I-20 with a certification. How can I request an I-20 to confirm I am not taking online courses?**

UM will not be able to issue an Initial Form I-20 for any student who is outside of the United States and plans to take classes fully online. If you were issued a Form I-20 already, you may only use it to apply for an F-1 visa and travel to the U.S. to attend in-person or hybrid classes in the fall.

**15. I am a continuing student. If I choose to study online in fall, do I need to get a new I-20 for fall or spring?**

As long as you are enrolled full-time and make normal progress in your course of study, you remain eligible to enter the U.S. in F-1 status before or during the fall semester, or to arrive for the spring semester, even if you will be taking classes fully online in the fall. An updated I-20 is not required.

**16. I have a J visa or a different non-immigrant visa. Does the SEVP guidance affect me?**

No – SEVP guidance specifically addresses policies for students in the U.S. on F or M visa status only who will be enrolling in coursework in Fall 2020.

**17. If UM goes completely online, would I be allowed to remain in the U.S.?**

Yes, as long as you are enrolled full-time, you will still be in valid F-1 status, and your SEVIS record will remain active.

**18. I left the U.S. in March. Am I subject to the 5-month rule when I enter the U.S. for the fall?**

The five-month rule of temporary absence provision will not apply for students who remain in SEVIS-active status. If you are maintaining valid F-1 status and your current visa is unexpired, it will still be valid for entry to the US. You will also be able to use your current Form I-20 (with a valid certification signature on page 2) and F-1 visa to enter the U.S. in F-1 status.
19. I am an admitted international student for the fall semester. Will I be able to defer my admission if I cannot begin classes in August?

Undergraduate Admission and the Graduate Programs work with all newly admitted international students. Questions about deferring admission and obtaining your Form I-20 and an F-1 visa can be directed to Undergraduate Admission for First-year and transfer students or the Graduate Programs for Master’s and PhD students.

20. If I choose to defer admission from the Fall 2020 semester to Spring 2021, how will that affect my F-1 visa status?

You will not have F-1 status if you are not in the U.S. To request that their admission be deferred to Spring 2021, undergraduate students should notify the Undergraduate Admission and graduate students should contact their Graduate Programs directly.

New students who are approved to defer admission to Spring 2021 will be issued a new I-20 with amended program dates after the fall semester is underway.

21. What do I need to do if I choose to take a gap semester or leave of absence for fall?

Continuing undergraduate students: If you decide you will not enroll at UM in fall, you can apply for Inactive status with the Registrar’s office for one semester. Information about Inactive status can be found on the Cane’s Central website here. If you have questions about Inactive status, including deadlines to apply, please contact canescentral@miami.edu. If you apply for Inactive status, ISSS will close your SEVIS record. To return, you will need to apply for a new I-20, pay a new SEVIS fee, and apply for a new visa outside the U.S. Full instructions for students returning after Inactive status can be found here: Instructions For Undergraduate Students To Obtain A University Of Miami Form I-20 After Readmission Or Inactive Status

Continuing graduate students: If you decide you will not enroll at UM in fall, contact your academic department to notify them of your intent not to enroll for fall. They will be able to advise you of the deadline to be approved for a leave, and if this decision affects your UM funding, if you receive any. If approved, notify ISSS. We will need to close your SEVIS record. To return, notify your Graduate Program, and they will apply for a new I-20. Once you have received your I-20, you will need to pay a new SEVIS fee, and apply for a new visa outside the U.S.

22. What do I need to do if want to enroll part-time for fall?

New international students outside the U.S. may study remotely part-time and don’t need a Form I-20 or F-1 status to do so.

Continuing students outside of the U.S. may study remotely part-time and don’t need F-1 status to do so. If you choose this option, your SEVIS record will be closed, and you may request an I-20 for a new SEVIS record and obtain a new F-1 visa to return to the U.S. to continue your studies in the Spring.

New and continuing international students in the U.S. are required to enroll full-time, unless they are eligible for an exception to enroll full-time and have obtained authorization from their academic advisor.
and ISSS to enroll part-time in fall. Otherwise, they will need to leave the U.S. before the start of the fall semester.

23. Many students’ on-campus employment opportunities are now being conducted remotely while campuses are closed or students are able to perform their work duties from home. Can F students engage in remote work for on-campus employment?

If the current on-campus employment opportunity has transitioned to remote work or the employment can be done through remote means, students may continue to engage in on-campus employment remotely. Schools should be able to explain how the students are providing services associated with the employment while not at the location of the employer.

24. I’m a PhD student with an assistantship. I worked on-campus as a tutor in Spring, and now will teach for the same department. Can I work remotely in the fall?

Yes, you can continue working on your assistantship remotely. A fall assignment for a student who was working on-campus for the same department in Spring would be considered continuing employment. The student’s on-campus employment transitioned to remote in Spring, and can be done remotely in the fall. The student can continue the on-campus employment remotely, even though the assignment is a different one for fall.

25. I’m a new student and have an assistantship. Can I start working remotely?

Students may not start on-campus employment remotely if they are in the U.S. Per Immigration regulation, an international student may start on-campus employment, given they are in F-1 status (or in J-1 status with employment authorization from ISSS), are enrolled full-time, have an SSN and work on-campus, and not remotely.

New students who are outside of the U.S. are not in F-1 or J-1 status and should inquire with their on-campus employer if remote work from abroad is possible.